

Newsletter

Of the

New York Microscopical Society





March 2013

N.Y.M.S. (973) 470-8733

Volume 7 (27) Number 3

Meeting at NYMS in Clifton

Winter-Spring 2013 Lecture Series

Sand Collecting: Its Study and Imaging

Where: NYMS in Clifton, N.J.

When: Sunday March 24th, 2013 1:30pm

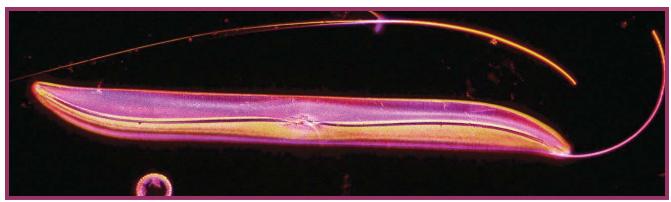
Speaker: Jan Hinsch

"If you are an amateur microscopist in search of an inexhaustible source of specimens consider sand. Geologically sand is defined as particles > 0.0625 and < 2mm. It may be of mineral origin or fragments of shells or corals. Sand is beautiful to look at, both in transmitted and in incident light with moderate to medium powers. For a more analytical view of sand the polarized light microscope is essential. When equipped with a spindle stage it is possible to measure the two or three refractive indices by immersion methods.

CV: Jan Hinsch: Joined Leica/Leitz 1958, retired in 2003, Immigrated to the US 1964, lived in Durham NC, Washington DC, 1978 Moved to NJ 1978, appointed director of the Leitz Microlab, Member of NYMS, 1995 Ashby Award, 2002 Ernst Abbe Award, shared with Mortimer Abramowitz and Ernst Keller.

<u>Doors will be open at Noon</u>. Refreshments will be available. For additional information, or in case of inclement weather, please contact Mel Pollinger (pollingmel@optonline.net) or (201)791-9826 before the day of the meeting, or by cell= (201) 314-1354 no later than 1 PM (meeting day only). **Following the meeting, NYMS members and their guests are welcome to join the speaker for Dinner at a selected, local restaurant. Cost to members and their guests is \$35.00 per person. Please contact Program Chair, John Scott at** nyconsnfdn@aol.com or by cell at (646) 339-6566 no later than noon on Saturday to RSVP for dinner.

Diatom (Gyosigma), 200x, Rheinberg Illumination + polarized light – Image by Mel Pollinger



Save a Tree: Get The Extended Newsletter: By Email Only

Board of Managers (updated)

Diaczuk, Peter, pedicopete@earthlink.net; (212) 237-8896, Expy June 2013,	ident
Scott, John, nyconsnfdn@aol.com; Expy June 2015, Vice President, Program	Chair
Pollinger, Mel, pollingmel@optonline.net; (201) 791-9826, Expy June 2014,Treasurer, Editor, Library	<u>arian</u>
Klaus, Angela, Ph.D., klausang@shu.edu; Expy June 2015, Secretary, Education	<u>Chair</u>
O'Leary, Don, dkoleary@verizon.net; (201) 368-8849,Expy June 2013,Curator, Facilities Mar	<u>nager</u>
Reffner, John A., Ph.D., jareffner@cs.com; (203) 348-8098, Expy June 2014, Awards ChairPres	<u>sident</u>
McCann, Mary, mccanns@tiac.net;(617) 484-7865,Expy June 2015,Membership	Chair
Huemmer, Craig, chuemmer@hotmail.com; Expy June 2015, Board me	<u>ember</u>
Mayer, Gary, mayer@co.somerset.nj.us; Expy June 2014, Board me	<u>ember</u>
Perlowitz, Seymour, perlowitzs@hotmail.com; Expy June 2013,	<u>mber</u>
Reffner, John Jr., jrr1lp@gmail.com; (cell): (215) 527-1882, Expy June 2014,Board me	<u>ember</u>
Scal, Roland, Ph.D., rscal@qcc.cuny.edu; (718) 631-6071,ExpyJune 2013,Board me	<u>mber</u>

Dues and Addresses

Please remember to mail in your Dues to: Mary McCann, Membership Chair McCann Imaging 161 Claflin Street Belmont, MA 02478

Junior (under age 18) \$10
Annually
Regular \$30
Student (age 18 or above) \$20
Annually
Supporting \$60 Annually
Corporate (includes one
advertisement in NYMS News)
\$175 Annually
Life \$300 (payable within the year)
To avoid missing notices:
Notify Mary McCann and Mel
Pollinger if you have changed your
address, phone or email.

The Mission of the New York Microscopical Society is the promotion of theoretical and applied microscopy and the promotion of education and interest in all phases of microscopy.

Alternate Meeting Notifications

Please note that due to time constraints in publishing, some meeting notices may be available by calling Mel Pollinger at 201-791-9826, or by visiting the NYMS website, or emailing: pollingmel@optonline.net

Awards Given by the New York Microscopical Society

The New York
microscopical Society
takes great pleasure in
recognizing and rewarding
individuals who have
contributed to either the
activities of the society or
to furthering microscopy.
These awards are
described in our website
and in a pdf file for our
email newsletter
recipients. All members
are eligible to nominate
individuals for these

various awards, and are

John A. Reffner, Awards

Committee Chairperson

encouraged to do so.

Awards Committee

Chair: John A. Reffner

Members

Jan Hinsch Don O'Leary Mel Pollinger

To Order Your NYMS Lapel Pins

Send a check in the

amount of \$12.00 per pin to:
New York Microscopical Society
c/o Mel Pollinger, 18-04
Hillery Street, Fair Lawn,
NJ 07410. To avoid shipping & handling charges, pins may be purchased directly at any NYMS meeting for \$10.00.



Mel Pollinger, Editor 18-04 Hillery St. Fair Lawn, NJ 07410-5207



Dues for 2013 are due!

Buy and Read a Good Book on Microscopy.



Open House for Members Day at Clifton on Sunday January 27, 2013 Proves a Boone for Members

Having our building open for informal gatherings usually leads to some rather interesting discussions amongst the members who show up. All of NYMS' scopes, books, slides, etc. are made available to members at these times. We looked at prepared slides from the NYMS collections. At this meeting, Jan Hinsch set up his microscope to observe temporary mounts of diatoms. A discussion of this and other microscopically related subjects then ensued. Come to the next one, you will enjoy it.

Inter/Micro 2013

Inter/Micro is an internationally recognized conference that attracts microscopists from all areas of light and electron microscopy. Research presentations during the first three days cover techniques and instrumentation, environmental and industrial microscopy, and forensic and chemical microscopy. The final two days will be a hands on microscopy workshop,

Call for Papers

July 15-19, 2013 - Inter/Micro: 64th Annual Applied Microscopy Conference, Chicago, IL,

Titles & Abstracts due by April 15, 2013

Upcoming conferences

July 15-19, 2013

Inter/Micro: 64th Annual Applied Microscopy

Conference, Chicago, IL, USA

Hosted by: McCrone Research Institute

Contact: Julie Antia

e-mail: intermicro@mcri.org

julie@mcri.org www.mcri.org

Phone: 312-842-7100 Fax: 312-842-1078

Sent to me by Thom Hopen, member of NYMS:

"Thought you would like to see what our member Julian Gray has accomplished."

Past President of the Georgia Mineralogical Society

Thomas J. Hopen



From: Julian Gray [mailto:julian.gray@comcast.net]

Sent: Sunday, February 17, 2013 12:14 AM

To: Thom Hopen

Subject: Photo contest in Tucson

Hi

Wahoo! I won first place in Jeff Scovil's photomicrography contest at the Saturday evening banquet in Tucson tonight!! I think I get \$75 and my winning image in Rocks and Minerals magazine!! Winning image attached – *conichalcite from Laurion, Greece*. Edge to edge, the image covers 5 mm. I threw everything at this subject: focus stacking and high dynamic range software for you photo nuts.

Julian Gray

Got News?

Send it to The Editor. If you have images and/or article related to microscopy, or a letter to the editor, please send it to me. It could be an interesting book, mystery photo, website or anything else you believe may be of interest to your fellow NYMS members, don't be shy, send it to the Editor.

NYMS Welcomes Visitors

Although most NYMS events and meetings are held in Clifton, New Jersey on Sundays, the building may be opened for visitors at other times providing an appointment is made with Don O'Leary or Mel Pollinger at least two days prior to the desired appointment time. NYMS Headquarters at Clifton, NJ will be open by appointment only to members from 8:00pm to 10:00 pm most Tuesday evenings.

Those members wishing to visit <u>must call Don</u> O'Leary or Mel Pollinger to confirm. Don's cellphone number is (201) 519-2176 or email: dkoleary@verizon.net. Mel's Home phone number is (201) 791-9826 or email: pollingmel@optonline.net

Getting the newsletter by email means you can receive an <u>extended pdf version</u> that cannot be sent by "snail mail." Even if you only continue your USPS delivery of the newsletter, NYMS needs your email address for reporting priority events and special news. Being able to contact you

From The Editor... if you have email:

quickly by email means better communication between you & NYMS■■ Mel

Dues for 2013 are due!

Need to use a Microscope?

The various microscopes that are presently set up on the main floor of the New York Microscopical Society building in Clifton, N.J. are there for the use of its members.

Microscope Cleaning Kit

A complete set of tools and accessories to keep your microscope in optimum operating condition. The kit is put together by our Curator/Educational Chairman and available directly from NYMS for only \$35.00 plus shipping & handling, or may be purchased at a meeting. Call or email Mel Pollinger or Don O'Leary for details (see page two for contact numbers).

Also: Slide boxes 100 capacity, used: \$5.00 while they last

Answer to Mystery Photo for Feb. 2013



Tree stump in a Meadowlands pond: Did you guess correctly? Photo by Mel Pollinger

Mystery Photo for Mar. 2013



Want to take a guess? Send it to me by email or call me: pollingmel@optonline.net, (201) 791-9826

Additional Historical NYMS Supplements Email Newsletter recipients will also be getting copies of NYMS Newsletter pdf back-Issues from 2007. Copies of older newsletters will be sent as I convert them.

Got something you want to sell, trade or publish in the Newsletter and/or on the website? Write, call or send an email message to:

201-791-9826 or pollingmel@optonline.net (images ok)

Mel Pollinger, Editor NYMS Newsletter 18-04 Hillery Street Fair Lawn, NJ 07410





Supporting Member

NYMS Newsletter Extended Section, March 2013

Directions to NYMS Headquarters

One Prospect Village Plaza (66F Mount Prospect Avenue) Clifton, NJ 07013

GPS: Intersection of Colfax & Mt. Prospect: Latitude 40.8656 N, Longitude 74.1531W, GPS: Our building: Latitude 40.8648 N,

Longitude 74.1540 W

From George Washington Bridge:

In This Section:

- NYMS Members Day
- Micro-Garden at the Hinsches
- Hi-Res Diatom Imaging
- EAS Call for Papers
- Science Photo Winners
- Spring NYMS Microscope Courses
- Items for Sale by NYMS
- Membership Application
- SCONYC FlyerApril 2013
- ·Last page images

Take Interstate Route 80 west to Exit 57A, Route 19 South. Take Route 19 to Broad Street and continue two lights to Van Houten Avenue. Turn Left. Go to second light, Mount Prospect Avenue and turn left. Building 66F is on the left side, one and a half blocks from Van Houton.

From Lincoln Tunnel:

Follow exit road to NJ route three west. Continue to Bloomfield Avenue exit. Turn right to Circle and go three quarters to Allwood Road West. Mount Prospect Avenue is a few blocks on the right (a small street) Turn right and go to first light (Van Houton) continue. Building 66F is on the left side, one and a half blocks from Van Houton.

From North:

Take Garden state Parkway South to Route 46 Clifton Exit. On 46 Make second exit to Van Houton Ave. Continue to third light Mount Prospect Avenue and turn left. Building 66F is on the left side, one and a half blocks from Van Houten.

From Route 46 coming from west:

Take Broad Street Exit in Clifton and follow Directions above from GW Bridge.

From route 46 coming from East: Take Paulson Avenue Exit in Clifton and follow to Second light, Clifton Ave turn right. Go to next light, Colfax, turn left, go three blocks and turn right on Mount Prospect Ave.. Building 66F is half block on right.

Public transportation from NY:

Take NJ Transit train from Penn Station to Secaucus Transfer Station. Change trains to Bergen Line to Clifton (call NJ Transit for schedules). From Clifton Station cross under tracks to first street and go left one block to Mount

Prospect Street, turn right and Building 66F is one half block on Right.

If you plan to come by bus or train, please copy the links below into your browser:

http://www.njtransit.com/sf/sf servlet.srv?hdnPageAction=TripPlannerItineraryTo http://www.njtransit.com/sf/sf servlet.srv?hdnPageAction=BusSchedulesP2PTo http://www.njtransit.com/sf/sf servlet.srv?hdnPageAction=TrainTo

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The Garden Under The Microscope

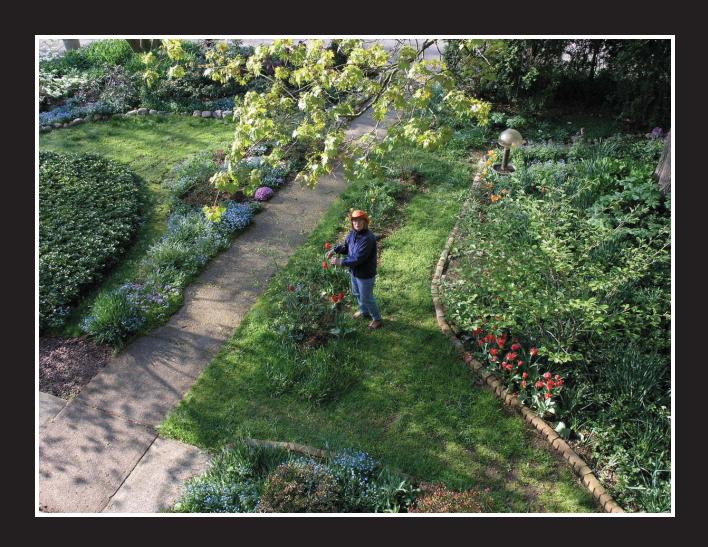
by Jan & Wiebke Hinsch

Part 1

The Magnifying Equipment and Dandelions.

Jan & Wiebke Hinsch gave a talk at our holiday party in December: "The Garden under the Microscope." We will show you an excerpt of their pictures.

Jan and Wiebke look at their garden from different perspectives. Wiebke is a master gardener and her garden reflects her love for plants, design, and environmental responsibility. She taught Jan to look at the garden as an endless source of miraculous things with which to feed his microscope. This talk therefore is a synthesis of Jan's and Wiebke's passions



The Garden Under The Microscope The Magnifying Equipment















The Garden Under The Microscope

Dandelion



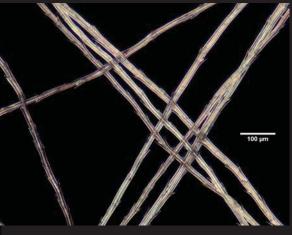
Dandelion flower



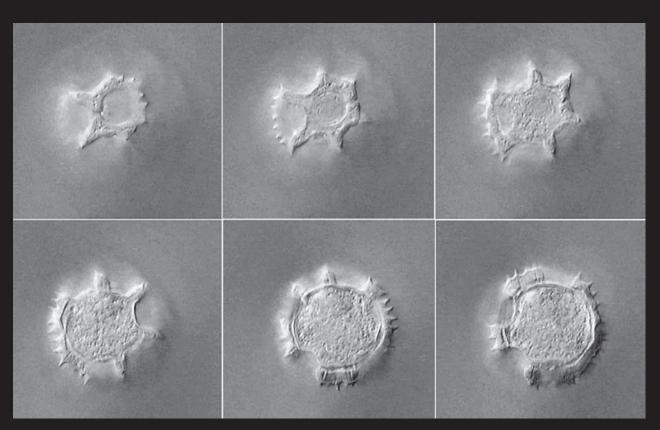
Airborne Seed



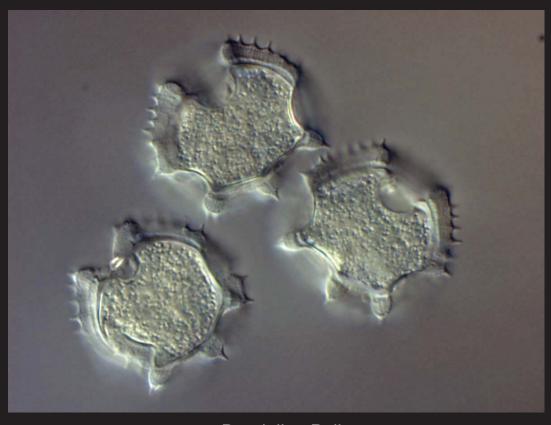
Seeds



Seed hairs



Through Focus Dandelion pollen, DIC



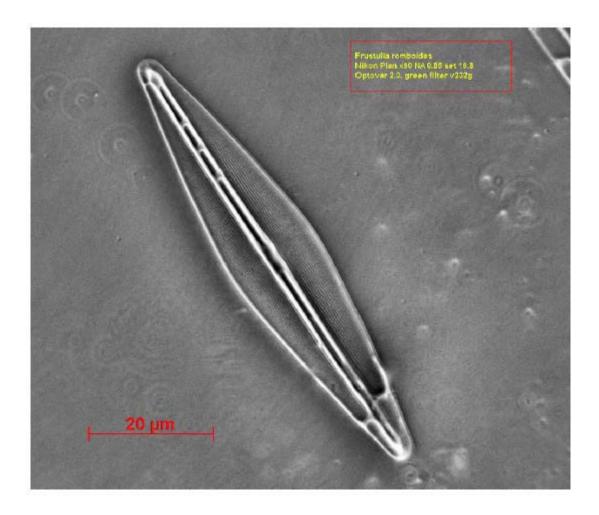
Dandelion Pollen

HIGH RESOLUTION PHOTOGRAPHS WITH CIRCULAR OBLIQUE LIGHTING. By Yannis Tsamouris, ATHENS GREECE

My passion with microscopy started when I was at the first grade of high school and I looked at a microscope preparation of living protozoa during a biology class. From that time on I became obsessed with microscopy and I bought my first toy microscope soon after. It was a Japanese microscope with glass lenses and from the first moment I experimented to achieve a better picture with higher magnification trying to achieve what I was seeing in the pictures of my biology books. Eventually my experiments ended with a broken microscope thrown into the garbage.

I started again many years after this wonderful experience when I had the spare time and the money to become involved with more professional equipment. eBay was a great help and for the last 15 years I've been gathering a lot of hardware and experience of manipulating this intricate machinery. I have to admit that this magazine was a great inspiration to me and gave To me access to many aspects of amateur microscopy and how to find practical solutions to problems that any amateur microscopist faces every day in handling these wonderful instruments. I experimented a lot with all the current techniques like dark field, Rheinberg light staining, Phase contrast and Differential Interference contrast (DIC).

One of the first accessories I acquired with a Leitz Ortholux microscope was the Heine condenser. When I started taking photographs with a CCD camera I observed that I could take very clear pictures with high resolution. After many trials I ended up with the following results that show the hidden capabilities of circular oblique lighting that according to my opinion is capable of providing high resolution pictures without even immersion objectives. The microscope I used is a modified Zeiss Photomicroscope III with a Heine condenser adapted to it, a special illumination setup made by me which can provide quite parallel rays of light and a Zeiss Axiocam MRC5 CCD camera which gives superb results. The photographs that follow show that with this arrangement you can resolve even with a dry lens (Nikon Plan x 60 NA 0.85) the striae of *Frustulia rhomboides* which according to D.B.Murphy (*Fundamentals of Light Microscopy* pp 94) has a period of 0.29 µm/stria. According to theory this resolution can be achieved only through oil immersion lenses. The preparation I used is the 8 FORM TEST SLIDE and the 100 FORM SLIDE by K.D.KEMP



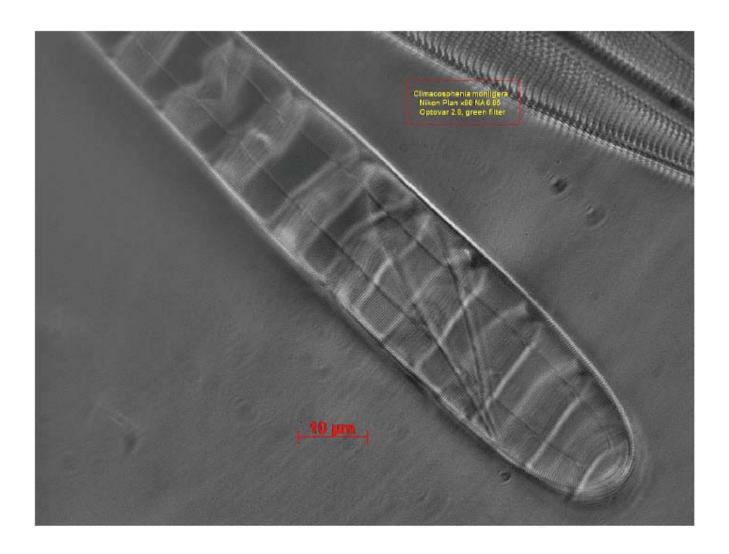
Frustulia rhomboides Nikon Plan X 60 NA 0.85 dry green filter.

As you can see from this photograph, although the resolution is inferior compared to the microscope live

image, not only the striae are resolved but also the pores. This is made more clear in the following picture

taken with a 15MB photographic camera (OMAX) and processed with the Adobe Photoshop.

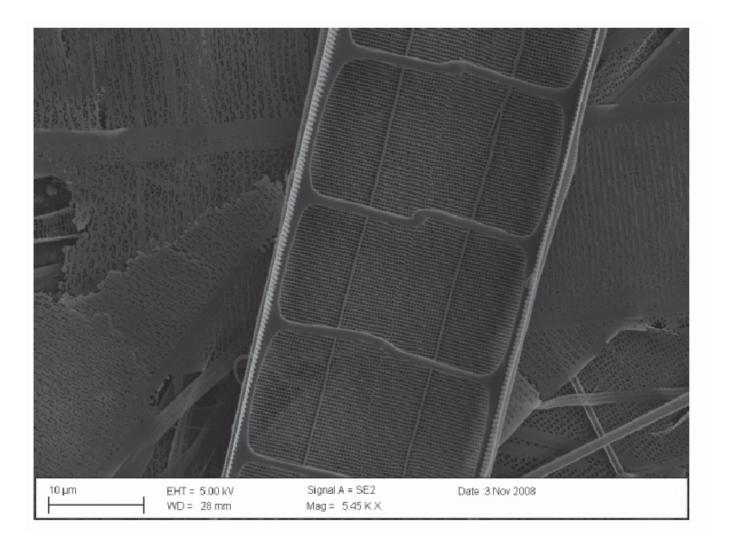
The most striking photograph I achieved was the resolution of the individual pores in the striae of the following diatom (*Climacosphenia monligera*) for which I calculated three (3) striae per im and about four (4) pores per im. The microscope image is very clear but the resolution of the MRC5 camera (pixel 3.4 im) is not enough to capture such small details. The sample is from Klaus Kemp 100 Type diatom slide.



Climacosphenia moniligera Nikon plan X 60 NA 0.85 dry, green filter.

The SEM image which is hosted at Protist Central (photo credit Chris Lobban) shows a striae spacing of

0.40 microns and a pore spacing of 0.33 microns.



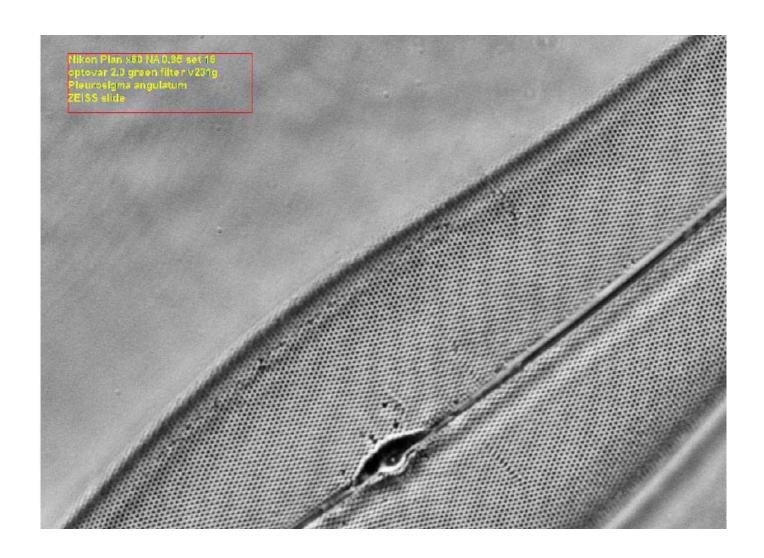
This is further confirmed in the following photograph taken with the OMAX 15MB photographic camera.

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With the same technique and moderate optics the resolution and the depth of field is great.

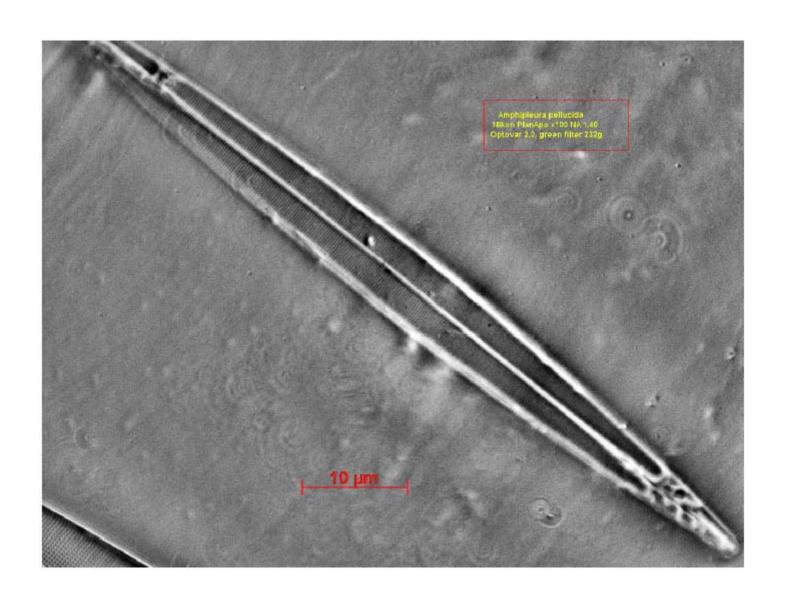


Zeiss Plan x 40 NA 0.65 dry, green filter. *Pleurosigma Angulatum* 0.53 im / stria

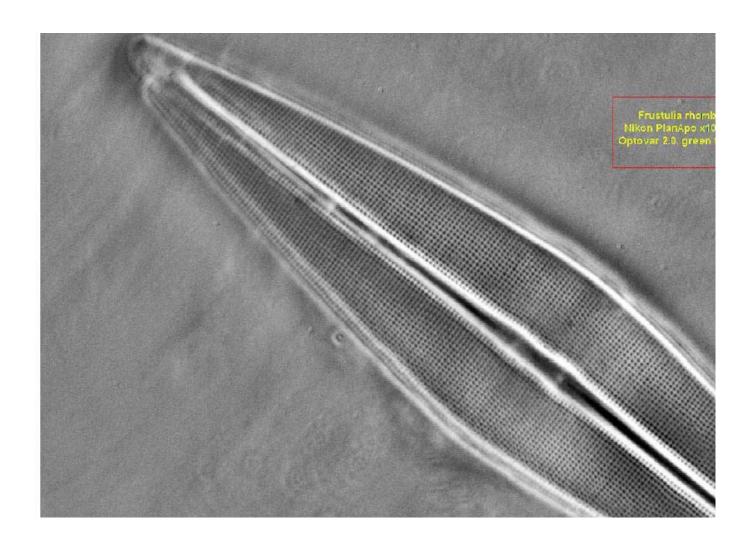


Pleurosigma angulatum Nikon Plan x 60 NA 0.85

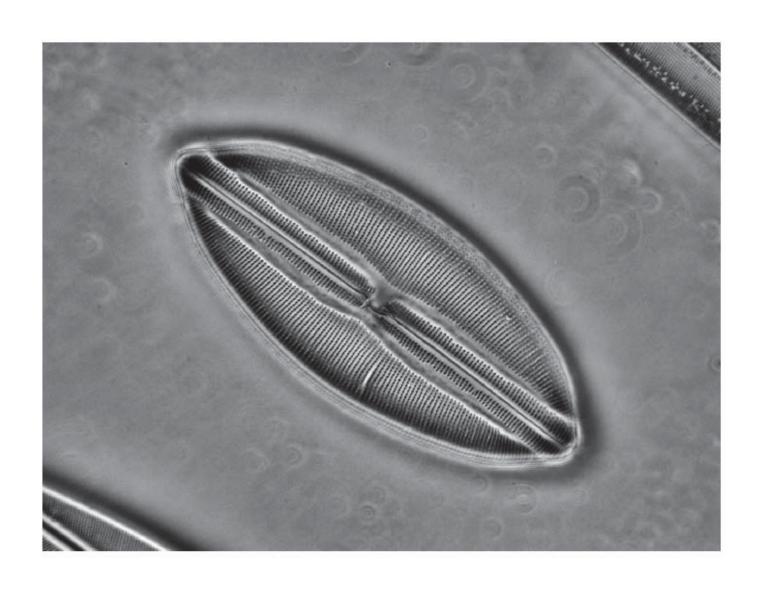
With an oil immersion objective the results are more striking.



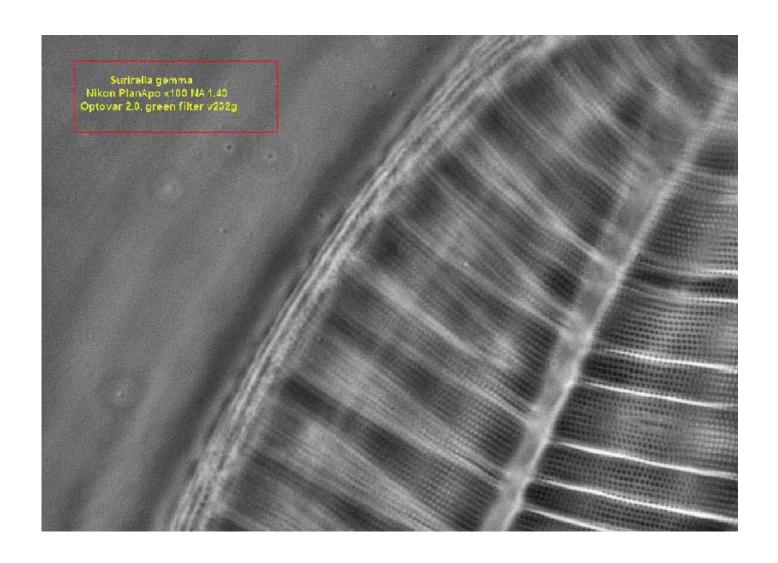
Nikon PlanApo X 100 NA 1.40 oil green filter. **Amphipleura pellucida** Period 0.25 ì/stria



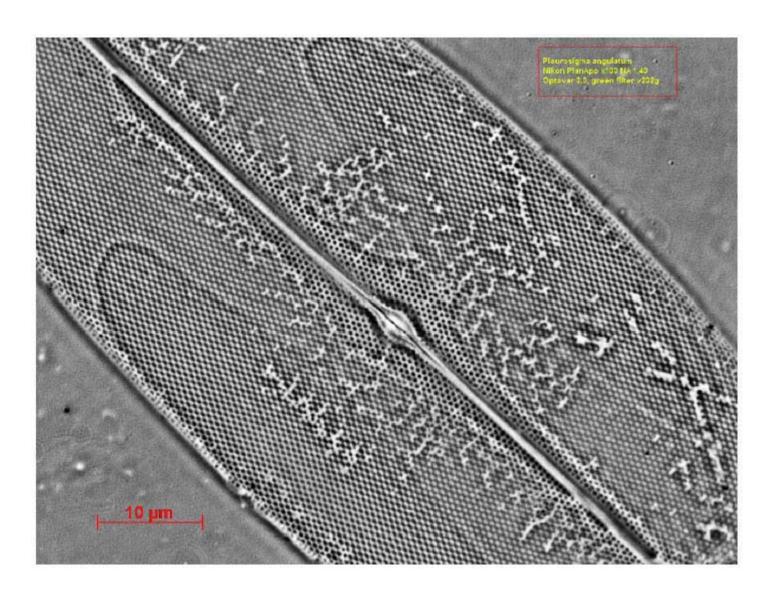
Nikon PlanApo x100 NA 1.40 oil, green filter. *Frustulia rhomboides* Period 0.29 im/stria



Nikon Plan Fluar X 40 NA 1.30 oil, green filter. *Navicula hennedyi*



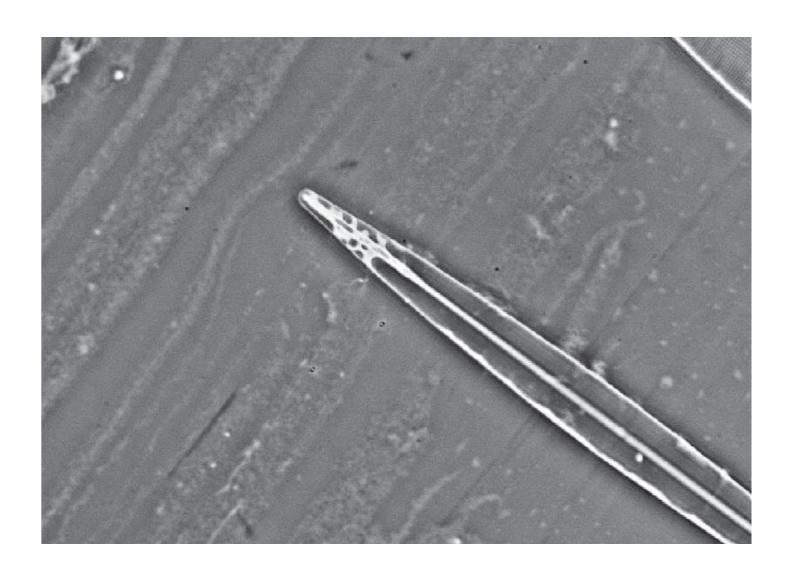
Nikon PlanApo X 100 NA 1.40 oil green filter. **Surirella gemma** Period 0.50 im / stria



Nikon PlanApo x 100 NA 1.40 oil, green filter.

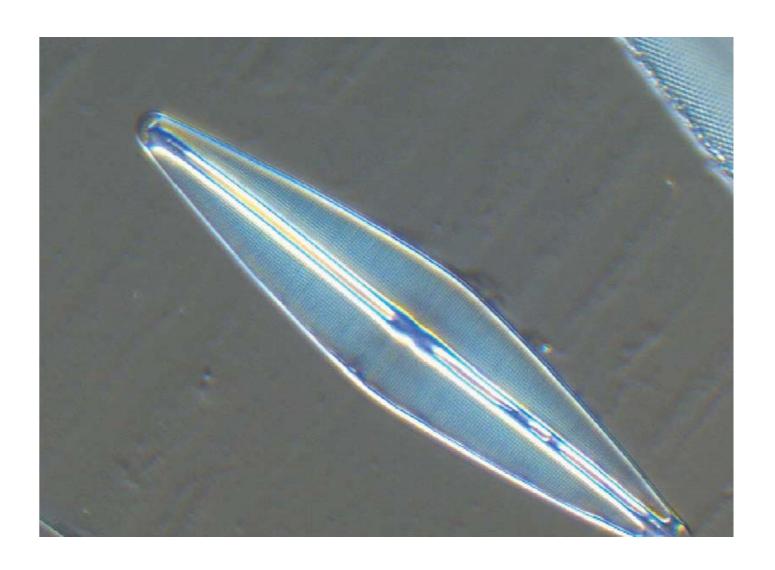
Pleurosigma angulatum Period 0.50 im/stria

If we compare the above photographs with the results that we get with the customary techniques of Phase contrast and DIC the results speak for themselves.



Zeiss Phase PlanApo x 60 NA 1.40 oil green filter, Zeiss Phase condenser NA 1.40 oiled.

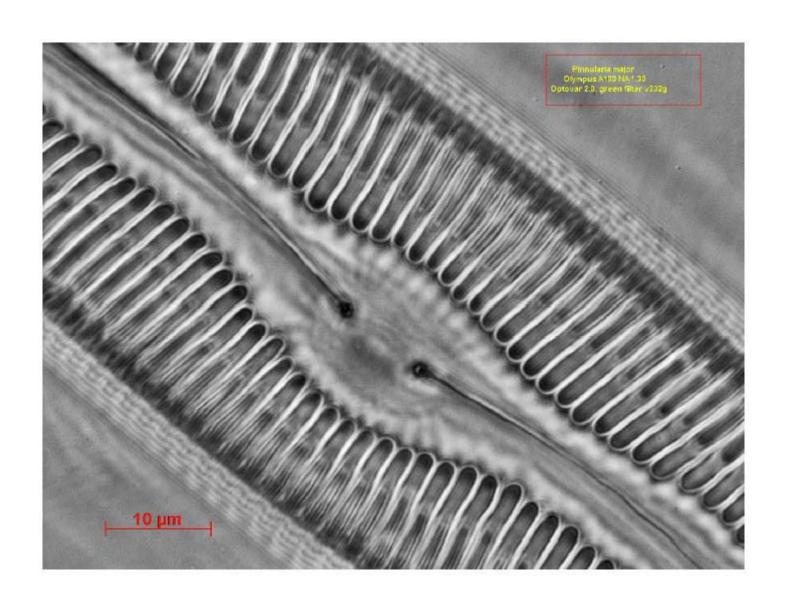
Amphipleura pellucida.



Zeiss PlanApo x 60 NA 1.40 with DIC slide, blue filter.

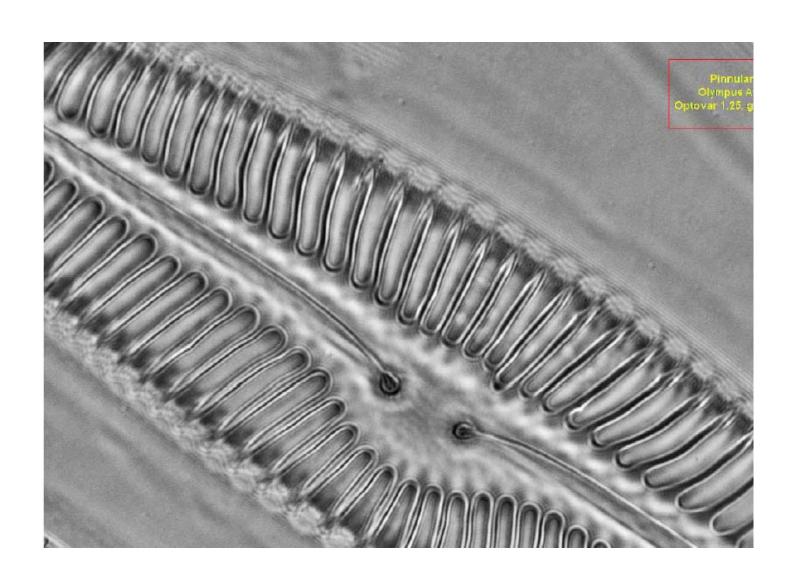
Frustulia rhomboides.

Some more photographs give us a glimpse to the beauty of the crystal palaces where the diatoms live. (Olympus x 100 NA 1.30 oil).



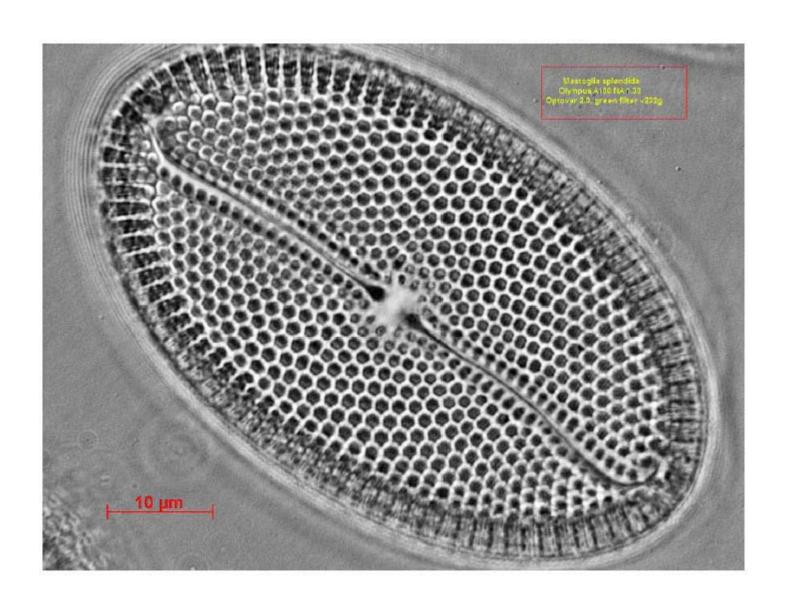
Pinnularia major

Olympus A100 NA 1.30 oil green filter

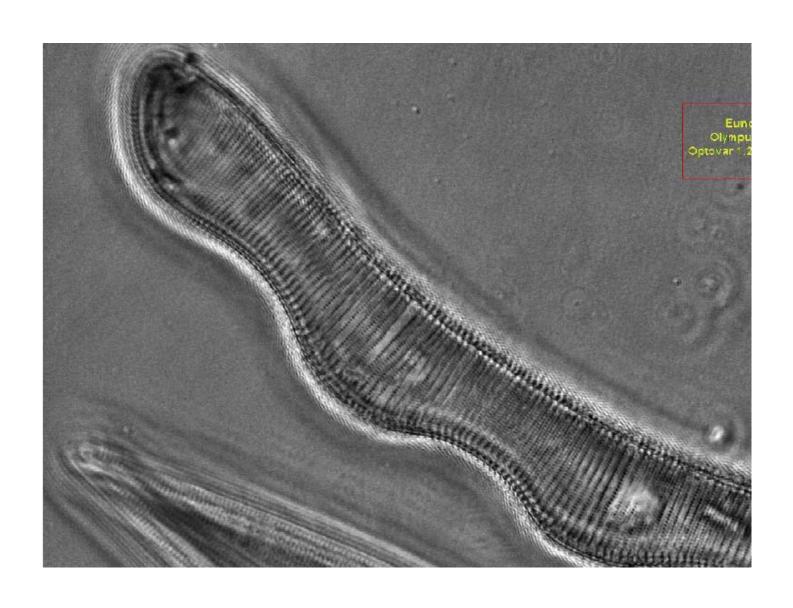


Pinnularia alpina

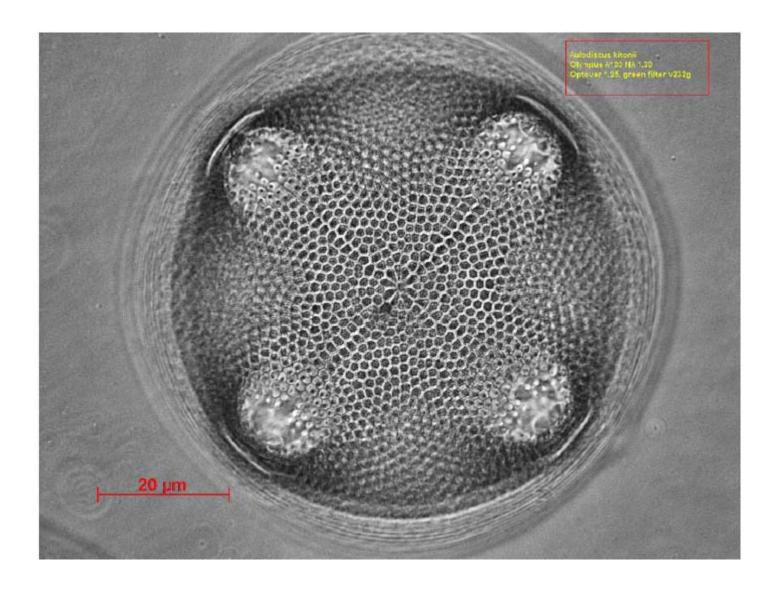
Olympus A100 NA 1.30 oil green filter



*Mastoglia splendida*Olympus A100 NA 1.30 green filter



Eunotia clavata,
Olympus A100 NA 1.30 oil, green filter v232g



Aulodiscus kitonii

Olympus A100 NA 1.30 oil

If you study the photographs by zooming in you can appreciate the details they contain. I dare to make the assumption that in the light that comes out of the objective lens after its interaction with the specimen there is a lot more information than we are used to suppose. It's up to us to find the way to gather it. The COL provides an easy and cheap method to get the highest possible resolution with great depth of focus.

REFERENCE

Douglas B. Murphy "Fundamentals of light microscopy and electronic imaging" A JOHN WILEY & SONS INC., PUBLICATION

Article reformatted from Micscape Magazineand published here with permission of the author.

Comments to the author may be sent to: tsani@ath.forthnet.gr

Main Identity

From: "Eastern Analytical Symposium" <newsletter@eas.org>

To: <pollingmel@optonline.net>
Sent: Friday, March 01, 2013 11:37 AM
Subject: EAS: Abstract Submission Open



November 18–20, 2013 Garden State Exhibit Center Somerset, New Jersey



Analytical In Motion

Knowledge > Network > Career

Call For Papers Open: March 1 - April 15

Abstract Submission Is Open

March 1-April 15, 2013

We invite you to be a part of the program by contributing a paper for oral or poster consideration. EAS seeks contributions from scientists in many areas of analysis, which makes its program uniquely strong, see list of topics listed on the right.

The Eastern Analytical Symposium and Exposition is the second largest conference and exposition for laboratory science in the U.S. dedicated to the needs of analytical chemists and those in the allied sciences. We offer high quality cutting-edge technical sessions and state-of-the-art short courses, workshops and seminars.

Please note that all abstracts must be submitted electronically via the EAS website.

Reminder: Invited speakers should not submit abstracts to EAS until requested.

Submit at: www.EAS.org/asubmit

Submission Details:

Please carefully review the following information:

- Invited speakers must <u>not</u> submit abstracts to EAS until requested
- All contributed abstracts must be submitted through our web site at <u>www.EAS.org/asubmit</u>. No faxed, e-mailed, or mailed abstracts will be accepted.
- Please note that no one author may submit and present more than <u>two</u> posters.
- All abstracts must be a maximum of 250 words or less.
- All abstracts will be acknowledged via e-mail.
- The title of the presentation and the list of authors that you

Areas of Interest

Bioanalysis Chemometrics Conservation Science Consumer Product **Analysis** Environmental **Analysis** Food Analysis Forensic Analysis Chromatography Hyphenated Methods Industrial Hygiene Laboratory Automation Laboratory Management Laboratory Miniaturization Liquid Chromatography (HPLC and UPLC) Mass Spectrometry (all areas) Microchemistry Microscopy Nanoscale Pharmaceutical Analysis Process Analytical Science Quality-by-Design Sample Preparation (SPME, SFE, Microextraction) Science Education Sensors

Separation Science

Solid State Analysis

(all areas)

submit are final, and may not be changed.

 The abstract that you submit will be considered to be your final abstract that will be printed in the abstract book for the 2013 Eastern Analytical Symposium. Space Analytics Spectroscopy Surface Science Trace Level Analysis

Presenting authors of contributed submissions will be notified in or before July 2013 of the status of the abstract and its session assignment.





Contact Us (732) 449-2280 askeas@eas.org P.O. Box 185 Spring Lake, NJ 07762

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Eastern Analytical Symposium | PO Box 185 | Spring Lake | NJ | 07762



New York Microscopical Society Bernard Friedman Memorial Workshops

Use of the Microscope & Polarized Light Microscopy April 27, May 4, 11, 18, 25, June 1, 8, 2013

A basic course on light microscopy which will cover the following topics:

Theory of microscopy, Kohler Illumination

Diffraction Theory, Contrast Methods

Polarized light, Phase Contrast, Interference

Hoffman contrast, Rheinberg, Dark-field & oblique Illumination

An advanced course on polarized light microscopy which will cover the following topics:

The nature of polarized light

The origin and interpretation of interference colors

Birefringence and crystal orientation, The Indicatrix

Compensation and variable compensators

Interference figures and their interpretation

The workshop will consist of seven consecutive Saturdays of lectures and hands on labs to cover the theoretical and practical aspects of microscopy. The course instructors are *Jan Hinsch* formerly of Leica Microsystems, Inc., Dennis O'Leary of Micro-Optical Methods, *Mary McCann of McCann Imaging*, *John Reffner* of John Jay College and N.Y.M.S. Instructor *Don O'Leary*.

WHEN: April 27, May 4, 11, 18, 25, June 1, 8, 2013. 10AM to 4 PM

WHERE: One Prospect Village Plaza, Clifton, NJ 07013, accessible by public transportation. Information on

car pools and transportation will be provided.)

COST: \$695 for NYMS members, \$725 for non-members (includes membership) Lunch and course

materials are included. Checks made out to NYMS.

HOW: Register using form below. Limited to the first 12 registrants.

Send form to: Mel Pollinger, 18-04 Hillery Street, Fairlawn, NJ 07410-5207

FURTHER INFORMATION: Call Angela Klaus, 973-761-1840, avklaus2@yahoo.com

PLEASE MAIL THIS APPLICATION WITH YOUR PAYMENT

Registration Forr	n Use of the Microscope & Polarized	l Light Microscopy
N.Y.M.S. Member	(\$695) Non-Member	(\$725), April 27 to June 8
Registrati	on for Use of the Microscope only (4	
N.Y.M.S. Member	(\$395) Non-Member	(\$425), April 27 to May 18
Registration	for Polarized Light Microscopy Only	y (4 Sessions)
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Photography



FIRST PLACE WINNER AND PEOPLE'S CHOICE

Biomineral Single Crystals

Pupa U. P. A. Gilbert and Christopher E. Killian; University of Wisconsin, Madison

hese fantastical structures could be a creation of Antoni Gaudí, the surrealist architect. In reality, they are the microscopic crystals that make up a sea urchin's tooth. Each shade of blue, aqua, green, and purple—superimposed with Photoshop on a scanning electron micrograph (SEM)—highlights an individual crystal of calcite, the abundant carbonate mineral found in lime-

stone, marble, and shells.

The curved surfaces of the crystals look nothing like normal calcite crystal faces, however, says biophysicist Pupa U. P. A. Gilbert of the University of Wisconsin, Madison. Gilbert studies biomineralization: the process by which living organisms produce mineral structures such as bones and teeth. Sea urchin teeth in particular are "fantastic," she says, because they defy our expectations of what a crystal should look like in nature. Instead of flat sides and sharp edges, the sea urchin produces "incredibly complex, intertwined" curved plates and fibers that interlock and fill space in the tooth as they grow. Though made of a substance normally as soft as chalk, the teeth are hard enough to grind rock, gnawing

holes where the sea urchins take shelter from rough seas and predators. Layers of continuously regenerating crystals slough off and reveal new crystals as the teeth wear down, self-sharpening with use.

On first seeing the SEM image of the tooth in black and white, Gilbert and staff scientist Christopher E. Killian were dumbstruck: "I had never seen anything that beautiful," she says. However, the blackand-white image made it difficult to distinguish the individual crystals, so she applied the colors to highlight how the crystals intertwine and connect. The resulting image is a "virtuosic combination of chemistry, biology, and art," says judge Michael Reddy. The fact that sea urchins have evolved to produce self-sharpening teeth is "just wild," he says.



X-ray micro-radiography and microscopy of seeds

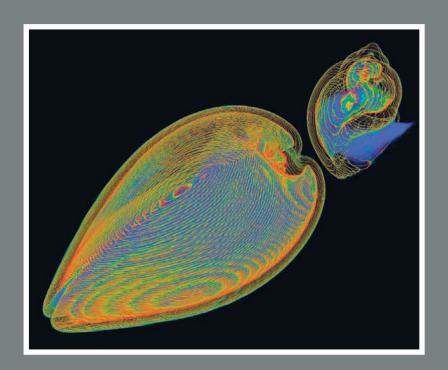
Viktor Sykora, Charles University; Jan Zemlicka, Frantisek Krejci, and Jan Jakubek, Czech Technical University

urred, fringed, and barbed, these fruits with tiny seedseach seed no bigger than 3 mm across—look almost guaranteed to get stuck in your socks. However, biologist Viktor Sykora of Charles University and his colleagues at Czech Technical University in Prague saw the seeds not as common stickers but as works of art. To image the seeds' fine details, the team used high-resolution, high-contrast x-rays (left) along with traditional microscopy (right). The most challenging part of the 20-hour process, Sykora says, was to find a way to fix the seeds in place using a material that would be invisible in the final image. Although high-resolution x-rays are commonly used to visualize the internal structures of small objects without destroying them, according to the authors it has never before been applied to the visualization of seeds. "The number of details that could be seen in the final image delighted us," Sykora says. He hopes that the images will motivate more scientists to use the technique in plant biology, as well as inspire painters, designers, and architects. "We should realize how much beauty, elegance, and wit can be found in nature and in seemingly ordinary things," he says.

Self Defense

Kai-hung Fung, Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern

his is no shell game, but a matter of life or death. The clam (left) can snap its bivalve shell shut at the first sign of a threat. The whelk (right) has evolved another strategy: The spiral shell provides a series of barricades to potential invaders. It also has a trick up its shell to foil the clam's defense. After softening the clam's single-layered shell with secretions, it can drill a hole right through and eat the clam for lunch. This dramatic example of two different evolutionary strategies for selfdefense caught the eye of radiologist Kai-hung Fung at Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital in Hong Kong, who has won numerous awards for his creative use of CT scanning to make art. To create this imagewhich he says was commissioned as a backdrop for a marine-themed musical—Fung used a CT scanner to image thin slices of the whelk and clam, then rendered their contours in rainbow colors to highlight their complex structures. Creating such images involves balancing "two sides of a coin," he says. "One side is factual information, while the other side is artistic."



New York Microscopical Society Items For Sale

N.Y.M.S. Microscope Covers

Item #	Size	Member Price	List Price
MT-003	Small Microscope or Stereo	\$18.00	\$20.00
MT-004	Lab Microscope or Large Stereo	\$23.00	\$25.00
MT-005	Large Lab Scope	\$28.00	\$30.00
MT-009	Large Lab Scope with Camera	\$31.00	\$33.00
MT-010	Universal Scope with Camera	\$36.00	\$40.00
MT-012	X-large Scope	\$45.00	\$50.00

N.Y.M.S. Microscopes (see next page for images)

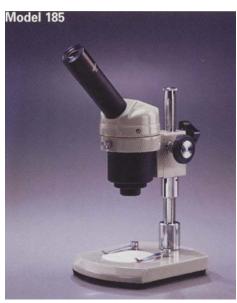
185	Monocular Dissecting Microscope	\$85.00	\$99.00
131	H.S. Student Microscope	\$190.00	\$245.00
131-FLU	H.S. Student Microscope (Fluorescent)	\$200.00	\$255.00
125-LED	H.S. Student Microscope (LED)	\$240.00	\$309.00

Other Items

NYMS Glossary of Microscopical Terms	\$20.00
NYMS Patch	\$5.00
Microscope Cleaning Kit	\$35.00
NYMS Lapel Pin	\$10.00



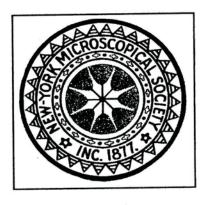
Model 131: Tungsten
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Science Council of New York City

36th Annual All-Day Conference and Luncheon

In Cooperation with the NYC Department of Education & the NYS Education Department



Taste of Science

Special Workshops For All Levels Science Teachers

Saturday, April 6th 2013 8:00 AM - 4:00 PM

On Site Registration begins at 7:30 a.m.

Stuyvesant High School 345 Chambers Street @ West Street

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Please Note: Due to Insurance Restrictions, there will be NO strollers, bags with wheels, or shopping carts allowed in the Exhibit Area.



KEYNOTE ADDRESS: "David Kraus Lecture"

9:30-10:15 AM

Sustainability at Home and at School: Saving the Planet 3 Times a Day!

Amie Hamlin has been the Executive Director of the New York Coalition for Healthy School Food since its founding in 2004. Previously she was the director of a non-profit environmental organization on Long Island and director of a tobacco-control program in Binghamton, NY. In her current position, she wrote a NYS legislative resolution to promote healthy plant-based entrees and nutrition education in schools which passed unanimously in 2004. Her organization's mission is to implement these recommendations. She will be speaking about the connection

between our diet and the environment, and changes we can make to reduce global warming, pollution, and resource consumption. In addition she will talk about her agency's signature programs: **Cool School Food** – developing and introducing plant-based entrees in partnership with school districts, restaurants, and others (in Ithaca and New York City), and **Wellness Wakeup Call** – nutrition education in the form of "easy to digest" sound bites read over the loudspeaker each morning, in two versions: K-5 & 6-12.

Conference Highlights

Coffee, Tea and refreshments
Optional hot buffet luncheon is available at midday
Exhibits of books and classroom materials
Certificate for six hours of participation
Panels and workshops on all levels of science teaching
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	The Day at a Glance:
7:30-9:30	Registration
7:30-9:00	Coffee, Tea and Muffins
8:00-9:00	Session A
9:15-10:30	General Session and Keynote Address
10:30-2:00	Exhibits and Free Materials
11:30-12:30	Session B
12:30- 1:30	Luncheon or Exhibits
1:40-2:40	Session C
3:00-4:00	Session D
4:00	Door Prize giveaways (Coat Check Area)

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BIOLOGY-CHEMISTRY-EARTH SCIENCE- PHYSICS- ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE- FORENSIC SCIENCE-BIOTECHNOLOGY AND MORE.

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- MARINE SCIENCE: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH
- 3D Workshop by Key Note Speaker

36th Annual SCONYC CONFERENCE - Science Council of New York City

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Saturday, April 6, 2013

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Keynote Speaker: Amie Hamlin

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□ Elementary School Science Assoc. □ New York Microscopical Society □ Science Supervisors Assoc. □ Brooklyn □ Brooklyn □ Starts 7:30 am April 6, 2013 □ New York Microscopical Society □ NYS Mari □ Brooklyn □ B	tary IS/Jr. High the organizations of w y Teachers Club of I gy Teachers Assoc. ine Education Assoc Food Coalition orice below PLU REGISTR BY MARG	High Sch hich you are a NY I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	PAID member. Educators for Gateway New York City STANYS Physics Club of NY	HOT BUFFET LUNCH ONLY IF Preregistered +\$ 15	
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36th Annual All-Day Conference and Luncheon Saturday, April 6, 2013 8:00 A.M. to 4:00 P.M. Registration Opens at 7:30 AM

Save \$\$ Register Early! Mail In Registration Deadline March 6, 2013

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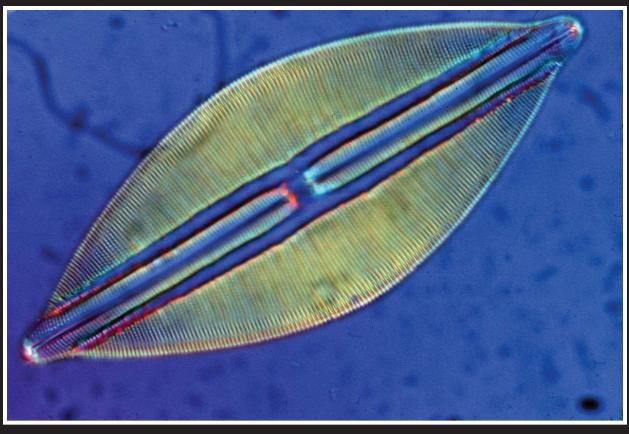
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Mineral specimen: Conichalcite, Field width 5mm. Photomicrograph by Julian Gray



Navicula Iyon, 640x (Sep 1970 frame#7) Photomicrograph from the Eric Grave Archives